

**CABINET MEMBER FOR HIGHWAYS, STREETSCENE AND BROADBAND –
MR J THOMSON**

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REFERENCE: HT -

**PROPOSED APPLICATION TO STOP UP HIGHWAY AT 2 THE OLD POUND,
LOWER ROAD, BRATTON**

Purpose of Report

1. To ask the Cabinet Member for Highways, Streetscene and Broadband to consider whether to consent to a proposal by officers to apply to the magistrates' court for an order stopping up part of the highway adjacent to 2 The Old Pound, Lower Road, Bratton ("the area concerned").

Background

2. The plan at **Appendix 1** shows the location of the highway concerned hatched black. The proposal seeks to stop up highway rights, essentially the legal right of the public to pass and repass over land forming part of the highway.
3. Under Section 116 of the Highways Act 1980 ("the Act") , Magistrates' Courts have a power to authorise the stopping up or diversion of highway, as follows:

(1) Subject to the provisions of this section, if it appears to a magistrates' court, after a view, if the court thinks fit, by any two or more of the justices composing the court, that a highway (other than a trunk road or a special road) as respects which the [highway] authority have made an application under this section—

(a) is unnecessary, or

(b) can be diverted so as to make it nearer or more commodious to the public,

the court may by order authorise it to be stopped up or, as the case may be, to be so diverted.

[sub-section 2 has been repealed]

(3) If an authority propose to make an application under this section for an order relating to any highway (other than a classified road) they shall give notice of the proposal to—

(a) if the highway is in a non-metropolitan district, the council of that district; and

(aa) if the highway is in Wales, the Welsh council for the area in which it is situated if they are not the highway authority for it; and

(b) if the highway is in England, the council of the parish (if any) in which the highway is situated or, if the parish does not have a separate parish council, to the chairman of the parish meeting; and

(c) if the highway is in Wales, the council (if any) of the community in which the highway is situated;

and the application shall not be made if within 2 months from the date of service of the notice by the authority notice is given to the authority by the district council [or Welsh council] or by the parish or community council or, as the case may be, by the chairman of the parish meeting that the council or meeting have refused to consent to the making of the application.

According to s. 328 of the Act, a “highway” means the whole or a part of a highway and such an application may therefore include part of a highway, as in the present case.

4. In this case, the Director of Environmental Services considers that it would be appropriate to make the requested application to stop up an area of highway. The area concerned is enclosed within a domestic garden at Lower Road, Bratton on the east side of the Pear Tree Orchard junction. It is approximately 8 metres long and 5 metres wide, totalling 40 metres². The application would be made on behalf of Ms Anne Bathurst and Ms June Theaker, who own the adjacent property.
5. On 19 March 2014, Bratton Parish Council gave its consent to the application; the consent form is shown at **Appendix 2**.

Main Considerations for the Council

6. Case law has clarified that in deciding whether to make an application, the Highway Authority has to consider all the factors which would be relevant to the consideration by a Magistrates' Court of whether an order should be made. As well as whether the highway is needed for passing and repassing, issues such as safety, e.g. for visibility splays or potential development access, should also be considered.
7. The central questions to be addressed are: what is the highway function being performed by that part of the highway which is the subject of the requested application and whether it is unnecessary for that function to be performed by that part or whole of the highway. If the answer is that it is unnecessary for that function to be performed, the other question is: are there any other highway reasons why a stopping up application should not be made?
8. Officers consider that highway rights over the area concerned are not necessary for the public to pass and repass or visibility, health and safety, access by a third party or any other highway-related reason.

Objections to the application

9. At the time of writing, there have been no objections to the proposal.

Environmental Impact of the Proposal

10. None

Equalities Impact of the Proposal

11. None

Risk Assessment

12. None

Financial Implications

13. The legal and advertising costs incurred in preparing for and making an application to the magistrates' court to stop up the highway would be met by Ms Bathurst and Ms Theaker. The council is entitled to charge for these costs under section 117 of the Highways Act 1980.

Options Considered

14. The Cabinet Member for Highways, Streetscene and Broadband may resolve to:
- (i) Refuse to give consent to the proposed application in which event, reasons should be given for doing so
 - (ii) Consent to the application

Proposal

15. It is proposed that the Cabinet Member adopt the option at 14 (ii) above.

Reasons for Proposal

16. Officers are satisfied that the section of highway is unnecessary and in the circumstances it would be appropriate for the Council to apply to stop it up.

The following unpublished documents have been relied on in the preparation of this Report:

None